

Newport News Sheriff's Office

Prison Rape Elimination Act Annual Report

January 1, 2017 – December 31, 2017



This report has been prepared in accordance with §115.87 in order to assess and improve the effectiveness of its sexual abuse prevention, detection, and response policies, practices, and training. In subsequent years, the information collected for this report will be used to identify problem areas and to take corrective action on an ongoing basis.

Background

The Prison Rape Elimination Act was passed in 2003. The purpose of the act was to provide for the analysis of the incidence and effects of prison rape in Federal, State, and local institutions and to provide information, resources, recommendations, and funding to protect individuals from prison rape. In 2009, the U.S. Attorney General received a final report on proposed standards, and in 2012, a final rule was published to the Federal Register.

Summary

PREA certification and re-certification is dependent upon each agency's full compliance of PREA standards. Compliance is determined every 3-years by means of a thorough audit which is conducted by external experts who have no association with the Newport News Sheriff's Office or Newport News City Jail/Newport News Adult Detention Center. The purpose of PREA audits are to determine compliance with the Prison Rape Elimination Act (PREA).

The Newport News Sheriff's Office achieved initial certification with the PREA standards first audit cycle with 100% compliance in January 2015. Our next audit is will be scheduled in 2018 and this report summarizes the extensive effort by the Newport News Sheriff's Office to continue compliance with The Prison Rape Elimination Act 2003.

NNSO has a zero tolerance policy on issues pertaining to sexual abuse, sexual harassment, or sexual misconduct. Our agency is continuously working to implement new policies, training requirements, and standards for the detection, prevention, reduction and penalties of sexual abuse or sexual harassment violation. Reporting data collected provides important information to assist in improving processes. The goal of this report is to identify any problem areas, find solutions to these issues, and explain the findings.

Reported PREA Incident Data

No matter when the incident occurred, NNSO attempts to collect data on all PREA incidents. Each incident is reviewed and, if necessary, investigated. In 2017, there were a total of four allegations of sexual abuse investigated. Concluding the investigations, two unfounded allegations of inmate-on-inmate abusive sexual contacts, one substantiated inmate-on-inmate sexual harassment, and one unfounded allegation of staff sexual harassment.

Investigative Results:

The following table reflects the dispositions of all reported inmate-on-inmate allegations comparing 2015, 2016 and 2017.

Newport News City Jail/Adult Detention Center
Inmate-on-Inmate Allegations

Nonconsensual Sexual Act	2015	2016	2017
Substantiated	0	0	0
Unsubstantiated	0	0	0
Unfounded	0	0	0
Investigation on-going	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0

Abusive Sexual Contact	2015	2016	2017
Substantiated	0	0	0
Unsubstantiated	0	0	0
Unfounded	0	1	2
Investigation on-going	0	0	0
Total	0	1	2

Sexual Harassment	2015	2016	2017
Substantiated	0	0	0
Unsubstantiated	0	0	0
Unfounded	0	0	0
Investigation on-going	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0

Investigative Results:

The following table reflects the dispositions of all reported staff-on-inmate allegations comparing 2015, 2016, 2017.

Newport News City Jail/Adult Detention Center
Staff-on-Inmate Allegations

Staff Sexual Misconduct	2015	2016	2017
Substantiated	0	0	0
Unsubstantiated	0	0	0
Unfounded	0	0	0
Investigation on-going	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0

Staff Sexual Harassment	2015	2016	2017
Substantiated	0	0	0
Unsubstantiated	0	0	0
Unfounded	0	0	0
Investigation on-going	0	0	0
Total	0	0	0

Training

Newport News Sheriff's Office security staff received annual PREA training, and policy review. All new hires are required to have initial PREA training during the orientation process. Also, they will be required to take PREA refresher courses as part of their yearly training requirements.

Training includes:

- PREA Standards and zero tolerance for sexual abuse and harassment;
- First responder expectations, and reporting;
- Recognizing the physical, behavioral and emotional signs of sexual assault;
- How to communicate effectively and professionally with inmates, including lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, intersex, or gender nonconforming inmates;
- Inmate's right to be free from sexual abuse;
- The dynamics of sexual abuse and sexual harassment in confinement;
- The common reactions of sexual abuse and sexual harassment victims
- How to avoid inappropriate relationships with inmates; and

- How to comply with relevant laws related to mandatory reporting of sexual abuse to outside authorities

All contractors or volunteers that may have contact with inmates are given an orientation about zero-tolerance policy, how to report an allegation, and the consequences for violating the policy. The contractors and volunteers sign documentation that they understand their responsibility.

Newport News City Jail employs a PREA Coordinator to ensure compliance with PREA Standards according to PREA Standards 115.11 (NNSO Policy PREA 115.11).

Corrective Action

Data review for corrective action PREA Standard 115.88

NNSO reviews data collected and aggregated pursuant to PREA standard 115.87 in order to assess and improve the effectiveness of its sexual abuse prevention, detection, response policies, and training, including:

1. Identifying problem areas;
2. Taking corrective action on an ongoing basis; and
3. Preparing an annual report its findings from its data review and any corrective actions for NNSO

The following is a summary of recommendations:

- Continue to provide PREA training and education to current/new hires staff, volunteers and contractors
- Continue annual PREA refresher training for current staff
- Send additional staff members to PREA Investigation training

Glossary:

The PREA Annual Report uses the definitions as provided by the Survey of Sexual Victimization, 2016: *Local Jail Jurisdictions Summary Form*. The survey uses the definitions of sexual abuse as provided by 28 C.F.R. 115.6 in the National Standards to Prevent, Detect, and Respond to Prison Rape (under the Prison Rape Elimination Act of 2003).

Inmate-on-inmate nonconsensual sexual act- involves sexual contact with a victim without his or her consent or with a victim who cannot consent or refuse. Such acts include:

- Contact between the penis and the vagina or the penis and the anus, including penetration, however slight;
- Contact between the mouth and the penis, vagina, or anus;
- Penetration of the anal or genital opening of another person, however slight, by hand, finger, object, or other instrument.

Inmate-on-inmate abusive sexual contact- involves sexual contact with a victim without his or her consent or with a victim who cannot consent or refuse. Such acts include:

- Intentional touching, either directly or through the clothing of the genitalia, anus, groin, breast, inner thigh, or buttocks of any person.
- Incidents in which the intent was to sexually exploit (rather than to harm or debilitate).
- EXCLUDE incidents in which the contact was incidental to a physical altercation.

Inmate-on-inmate sexual harassment- Repeated and unwelcome sexual advances, requests for sexual favors, or verbal comments, gestures, or actions of a derogatory or offensive sexual nature by on inmate directed toward another.

Staff-on-Inmate sexual victimization- includes both consensual and nonconsensual acts perpetrated on an inmate by staff. Staff includes an employee, volunteer, contractor, official visitor, or other agency representative. Family, friends, and other visitors are excluded.

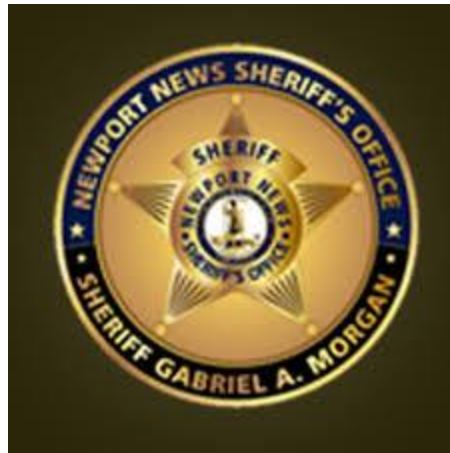
Staff sexual misconduct- includes any act or behavior of a sexual nature directed toward an inmate by staff, including romantic relationships. Such acts include:

- Intentional touching of genitalia, anus, groin, breast, inner thigh, or buttocks with the intent to abuse, arouse, or gratify sexual desire;
- Completed, attempted, threatened, or requested sexual acts, occurrences of indecent exposure, invasion of privacy, or staff voyeurism for sexual gratification.

Staff sexual harassment- includes repeated verbal statements or comments of a sexual nature to an inmate by staff. Such statements include:

- Demeaning references to an inmate's sex or derogatory comments about his or her body or clothing;

- Repeated profane or obscene language.



Newport News Sheriff's Office

224 26th Street, Newport News, VA 23607

757-926-8535

If you have any information regarding an inmate who has been sexually abused or encountered sexual harassment while under the custody of Newport News Sheriff's Office, please call (757) 778-9366 or email sheriff@nnva.gov

*Corrections made on 6/19/2018

